PROVING THINGS ABOUT LINES \& SEGMENTS

| WHAT TO PROVE | HOW TO PROVE | FORMULA TO USE |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Lines/segments are PARALLEL | Show that slopes are the same | Slope formula |
| Lines/Segments are NOT PARALLEL | Show that slopes are not the same | Slope formula |
| Lines/Segments are PERPENDICULAR | Show that slopes are opposite <br> reciprocals | Slope formula |
| Segments BISECT EACH OTHER | Show that they have the same <br> midpoint | Midpoint formula |
| Segments are CONGRUENT | Show that they have the same length | Distance Formula |

PROVING PARALLELOGRAMS USING COORDINATE GEOMETRY

| WAYS TO PROVE (4 options) | HOW TO PROVE IT | FORMULA TO USE |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Prove that BOTH PAIRS of opposite <br> sides are congruent | Show that both pairs of opposite <br> sides are equal in length | Distance formula |
| Prove that BOTH PAIRS of opposite <br> sides are parallel | Show that the slopes of both pairs of <br> opposite sides are the same | Slope formula |
| Prove that DIAGONALS bisect each <br> other | Show that the diagonals have the <br> same midpoint | Midpoint formula |
| Prove that One Pair of opposite sides <br> are both Congruent and parallel | Show that one pair of opposite sides <br> has the same slope and that they are <br> congruent to each other | Slope formula, Distance formula |

PROVING RECTANGLES USING COORDINATE GEOMETRY

| WAYS TO PROVE (3 options) | HOW TO PROVE IT | FORMULA TO USE |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Prove that it is a PARALLELOGRAM <br> with congruent diagonals | Pick a method from the previous page, <br> then show that the diagonals are <br> congruent | Distance formula |
| Prove that it is a PARALLELOGRAM <br> with at least one right angle | Pick a method from the previous page, <br> then show that two adjacent sides are $\perp$ | Slope formula (to show that the <br> slopes are opposite reciprocals) |
| Prove that all angles are right angles | Show that all of the sides that meet are <br> meeting at perpendiculars | Slope formula (to show that the <br> slopes are opposite reciprocals) |

PROVING RHOMBUSES USING COORDINATE GEOMETRY

| WAYS TO PROVE (3 options) | HOW TO DO THIS WITH COORDINATE GEOMETRY? |
| :--- | :--- |
| Prove that it is a PARALLELOGRAM with $\perp$ diagonals | Use the slope formula to show that the diagonals are $\perp$ <br> (slopes are opposite reciprocals) |
| Prove that it is a PARALLELOGRAM with one pair of $\cong$ <br> adjacent sides | Use the distance formula to show that two consecutive <br> sides are equal in length (two sides that are touching) |
| Prove that all sides are $\cong$ | Use the Distance Formula to show that all four sides are <br> the same length |

PROVING A SQUARE USING COORDINATE GEOMETRY

| WAYS TO PROVE (2 options) | HOW TO DO THIS WITH COORDINATE GEOMETRY? |
| :--- | :--- |
| Prove that it is a RECTANGLE with one pair of <br> consecutive congruent sides | Use a rectangle method, then use the distance formula to <br> show that two consecutive sides are equal in length |
| Prove that it is a RHOMBUS with at least one right angle | Use a rhombus method, then use the $\perp$ slope property to <br> show two adjacent sides are perpendicular to each other |

